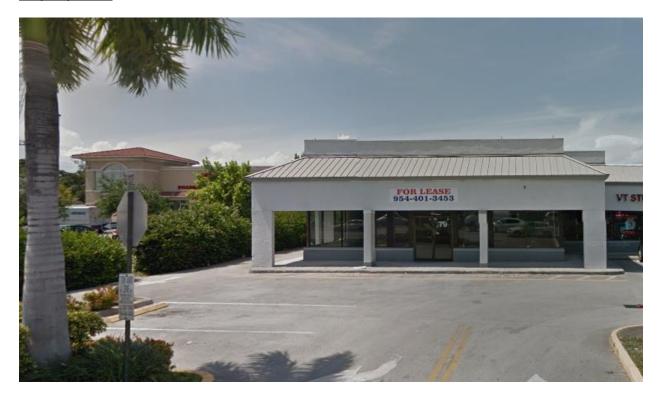
Property Photo



Property Location

