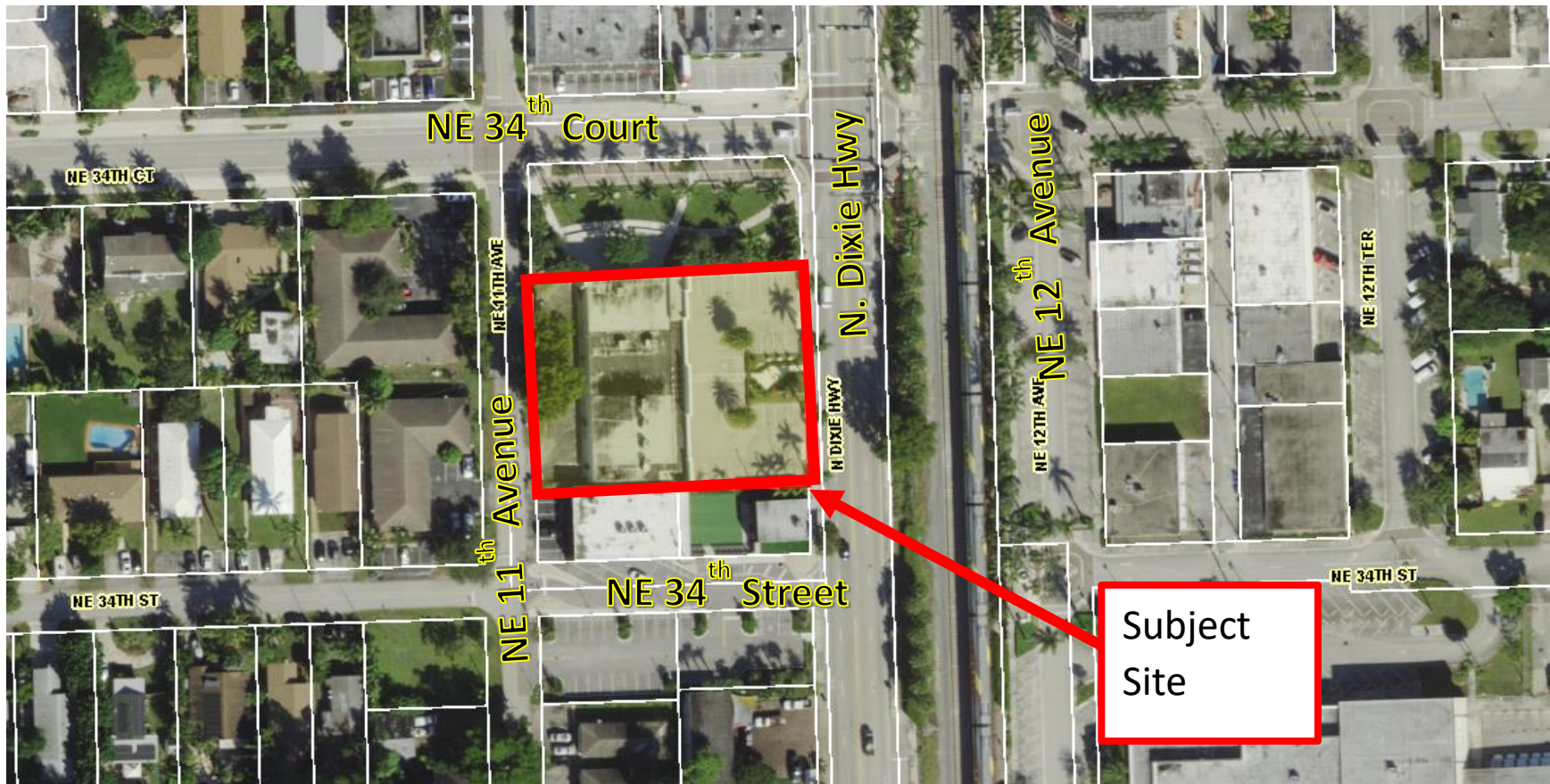




Location Map - 3421-3423 N. Dixie Hwy
Code Ninjas